

T. F. BLACKMORE C. O. SWICKARD

ABSTRACTS, INSURANCE or BONDS

We Know How

GUARANTY ABSTRACT & TITLE CO.

Hall Building South of Court House.

## GRASPING AT THE SHADOW

No man—especially if he is married—would deny woman any right she demands. Take the earth and give us peace, but why does woman long for the ballot?

When all is said and done, is not the selection of the butcher more important to the home than the election of a mayor? Is not the employment of the dairyman a far more important event in the life of the children than the appointment of a postmaster? Is not the selection of books for the family library more important than

voting bonds for jail and court house? Why does woman lay aside the important things in life? Why leave the substance and grasp at the shadow?

Be it said to the credit of womanhood that it is not, as a rule, the woman who rocks the cradle that wants to cast the ballot; it is not the mother who teaches her children to say "Now I lay me down to sleep" that harangues the populace; it is not the daughter who hopes to reign as queen over a happy home that longs for the uniform of the suffragette. It is, as a rule, the woman who despises her home, neglects her children and scorns motherhood that leads parades and smashes windows.

## SHORT AND TRAGIC

Career of the First Submarine Used in Real War.

SHE WAS BUILT IN MOBILE.

Constructed of Boiler Iron and Crude in Design, She Was Operated Against the Federal Ship Housatonic With Disastrous Results.

It is a fact that a submersible boat did actual service in the war between the states and was perhaps the first practical submarine used in actual warfare.

The boat was built in Mobile in 1864 by two men named Hundley and Mr. Olin. It was of boiler iron, sharp at both ends and was about thirty feet long, five or six feet in beam and five or six feet deep. It was propelled by a screw, the shaft of which ran horizontally along the hold, almost from stem to stern and was turned by eight men, who sat four on each side of the shaft.

The only hatchway, placed well forward, was two feet in diameter, and it was closed by an iron cap that worked on a hinge and was airtight. In the forward part of the cap there was a clear glass bulby, through which the pilot could see. The boat had water-tight compartments, by filling or emptying which it could sink or rise. A ballast of iron rails was placed outside the hull, and by means of keys they could be detached so that the boat could rise to the surface if necessary.

Besides a rudder, the boat had side paddles, or fins, which could be used to guide it up or down through the water.

The boat could go perhaps four knots an hour. It could remain submerged for half an hour or an hour without serious inconvenience to its crew, and once it remained as long as two hours under water without actual injury to them.

A floating torpedo was fastened to the boat by a line 100 feet long, and the inventor proposed that the boat should dive beneath the keel of the enemy's vessel and haul the torpedo after her. The triggers or sensitive appliances of the torpedo would press against the ship's bottom, explode the torpedo and sink the vessel.

The boat was sent to Charleston to operate against the blockading fleet. General Beauregard had the torpedo fastened to the bow. It terminated in a sharp lance head, so that when the boat was driven against a ship the lance head would be forced into the ship below the water line and the torpedo fastened against the side. The boat was then to back off and explode the torpedo by a lanyard.

General Beauregard called on the Confederate fleet for volunteers, and Lieutenant Payne, a Virginian, and eight sailors volunteered. On the evening of the 17th the crew of the boat



YOU SHOULD WORRY. WOODROW

(Portland Eastern Argus)

had embarked, and the boat was submerged until only the combings of her hatch were above water. Lieutenant Payne was standing in the hatchway when the swell of a passing steamer rolled over the boat, and it sank instantly with her eight men. Lieutenant Payne sprang out of the hatchway as the boat sank, and he alone was saved. In a few days she was raised, and again Payne volunteered and with him eight more men. The embarkation for the second attempt was made at Fort Sumter, and, as before, all being made ready, Payne, standing at his post in the hatchway, gave orders to cast off, when the boat careened and sank instantly. Payne sprang out, two of the men followed him, and the other six went down with the boat and perished.

Again the boat was raised, and her owner, Captain Hundley, took her for an experimental trip to Stone river, where, after going through her usual evolutions, she dived into deep water and disappeared. After a week's search she was found at an angle of forty degrees, her nose driven into the deep, soft mud of the bottom.

Her crew of nine men were standing, sitting or lying about in her hold, asphyxiated. Hundley had died at his post with a candle in one hand, while with the other he had been vainly trying to unclamp the hatch. The angle at which the boat had gone down had jammed the keys so that the men could not cast off the iron ballast that held them down.

Again the ill-fated vessel was prepared for action, and volunteers were called for. Lieutenant Dixon of the Twenty-first Alabama volunteered and eight men with him.

The ship Housatonic was selected for attack, and on a quiet night the brave crew set out from Charleston. Lieutenant Dixon guided the boat straight to the Housatonic, and the explosion tore open the ship's side, so that she went down with all her crew in two minutes.

The torpedo vessel never returned, and whether she went down with her enemy or drifted out to sea was long unknown. Many years after, in the work of deepening the bar off Charleston harbor, divers in submarine armor visited the wreck of the Housatonic and found the little torpedo vessel lying by her huge victim, and within her the bones of six devoted and daring men as ever went to sea.

In the history of the submarine war only the Hundley is entitled to honorable mention—Youth's Companion.

Peace would be universal if there were no more ships nor mines—Italian proverb.

New Shell Road in Texas. Benham and Rountree, Tex., soon will be connected by a shell road to cost \$75,000. The road already is shelled from Ship Island to Benham. A highway commission has been selected to set in conjunction with the commission court in the expenditure of this \$75,000.

## NOTABLES IN THE LIMELIGHT

General Sir Francis Wingate, Army of Egypt.



Photo by American Press Association.

Should the Turkish-German troops undertake an invasion of Egypt, as reports say they are about to do, the task of meeting the army of the German Field Marshal von der Goltz will fall to General Sir Francis Wingate, commander of the army of Egypt. The capture of the Suez canal would be the object of Von der Goltz, who is reported to have established headquarters at Aleppo, Syria. Sir Francis Wingate, British commander in Egypt, has served in that country since 1886 and succeeded Lord Kitchener as commander of the Egyptian army and governor general of the Sudan in 1909. One of the chief officers in the wars with the mahdi and the khedive, he won many decorations for bravery on the field and was in command of the operations which resulted in the death of the mahdi in 1898. From that time until the outbreak of the present war, Wingate has been in the Sudan, where he has been in command of the operations which have resulted in the capture of the Sudan and the establishment of British rule in that country.

The railroads, canals and irrigation projects he laid out and started have opened up and enriched a country that was once the abode of savage tribes. General Wingate is of Scotch blood and is now in his fifty-fourth year. He was educated at Woolwich and entered the army in 1880.

A Tennessee Statesman. Kenneth Douglas McKellar of Memphis, who recently won the Democratic nomination for United States senator from Tennessee in the primary elections, is at present a representative in congress. His nomination



KENNETH D. MCKELLAR.

means practically that he will be elected to the senate at the next general election. He will succeed Senator Luke Lea, the present incumbent in March, 1917.

Two primary elections were held for the nomination. In the first there were three candidates—Mr. McKellar, former Governor Malcolm R. Patterson and Senator Lea. Mr. McKellar and Mr. Patterson made a neck and neck race, the former coming out ahead by a few hundred votes, while Senator Lea was put out of the running. As neither received a majority, the two leaders were forced to make a run-off primary to decide who was to be the Democratic nominee in the general election. In the second primary, Congressman McKellar beat the former governor handily.

Representative McKellar is a native of Alabama, a graduate of the University of Alabama and a lawyer by profession. He was elected to fill an unexpired term in the Sixty-second congress and has been regularly re-elected since. In the last congress he attracted wide attention by his efforts to lessen the period that frozen foods may remain in cold storage.

Poster Stamps Advertise City. Poster stamps is the latest method of advertising used in Toledo, O. The stamps are printed on perforated and gummed paper, in series of twenty each, and are supplied by the members and others who desire to attach them to letters or use them in stamp albums.

## CHURCH NEWS

**PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH.**  
The morning sermon subject next day in the Presbyterian church will be "Gospel Echoes," and the evening subject will be "The Greatest Thing in the World—Not Love." The prospect that the church will be closed from noon Aug. 12 and the public worship morning and evening on that date will be omitted.

**BAPTIST CHURCH.**  
Sunday School 9:45 a. m.  
Preaching service, 11 to 12 a. m.  
B. Y. P. U. 6:30 p. m.  
Preaching service 7:30 p. m.  
Choir practice 7:30 p. m., Tuesday.  
Prayer meeting 7:30 p. m., Wednesday.

**GRACE CHURCH (EPISCOPAL).**  
Lord's Day Services:  
Holy communion 1st. Lord's day 11 a. m.  
Morning prayer and sermon at 11 a. m. on all other Lord's Days.  
Bible school at 10 a. m.  
P. W. PRATT, Vicar.

**ST. EDWARD'S CHURCH.**  
Sundays: Early mass at 7 A. M., High mass at 9 a. m.  
During the week: Mass every morning at 7 o'clock.

**METHODIST CHURCH.**  
The Epworth League at 7 P. M., each first Sunday in month.  
The address by Judge Armstrong was of high class and well received by all.

## The University of New Mexico

AT ALBUQUERQUE

Opens AUGUST 22nd

For the college year 1916-1917

Ample time remains to arrange for entrance.

Prospective students wishing to make arrangements for accommodations or desiring information of any kind regarding attendance may write, telegraph or telephone. Address the

PRESIDENT'S OFFICE

University of New Mexico

Albuquerque, N. M.

## TO THEATRE GOERS.

In taking over the picture show I desire to announce to the general public that there will be no material change in the policy of the house as established by Mr. Patterson. People's Theatre will continue to be the home of Paramount Pictures as long as they are Paramount. In my experience as theatrical manager I have succeeded in giving my patrons the best that was possible and have gained for Carlsbad, an enviable reputation of being the best show town in the southwest. The People's Theatre will hereafter be listed in New York, Chicago, and other eastern centers as a combination house and nothing will be too good for our patrons, whether in pictures, the drama or vaudeville.

I shall not now herald any contemplated improvements which will be taken up but the citizens of Carlsbad can see in the past point with pride their play house. We earnestly solicit the continued support of our loyal citizens.

Very respectfully,  
J. R. LINN.

## VICTORY FOR CARDUI.

We are rejoiced at the great victory won by Z. C. Patten, Jr., and the Chattanooga Medicine Co., at Chicago.

The jury returned a verdict in favor of the makers of Cardui, the woman's tonic, and held the American Medical Journal guilty of libel for publishing that Cardui is a nostrum without merit.

In short, the United States Court has placed the seal of its approval upon the remedy Cardui after one of the most exhaustive trials in the history of the country.

All Chattanooga will rejoice, and the verdict will attract nation-wide attention.—Editorial in Hamilton Co. Herald, Chattanooga, Tenn., June 23.

When you see Nelson think of Clothes. When you see Clothes think of Nelson.

Miles Stone and daughter Miss Rosa Stone were up from the ranch the early part of the week. Mr. Stone was well pleased with the fine rain that fell in and around his pasture Sunday. He says it was the best rain they had gotten for years.

Ed Robinson, the old trusty when it comes to getting in on time with his teams, and keeping them looking well is on the job again since the rains commenced. Ed says he could get along without grass but when his team had to go from the Hess ranch to Queen and back without a drink, or he had to haul it, it was time to pasture them and do something else.

## NOTICE OF SALE.

Notice is hereby given that the undersigned will sell to the highest and best bidder for cash, subject to the approval of the court, the following property situated in the Eddy Drug Store, at Carlsbad, New Mexico, to-wit:

All of the stock, fixtures, tools and instruments pertaining to the Jewelry Store situated in what is known as the Eddy Drug Store in the town of Carlsbad, State of New Mexico.

The said sale is to be made at 10 o'clock, a. m., on the 30th day of August, A. D. 1916, at what is commonly known as the Eddy Drug Store, at Carlsbad, New Mexico; said sale to be made pursuant to the judgment and decree of the District Court for Eddy County, New Mexico, rendered on the 2nd day of August, A. D. 1916, in a certain cause therein pending wherein the National Bank of Carlsbad, of Carlsbad, New Mexico, a corporation, is plaintiff and H. H. Dilley is defendant, to satisfy a judgment for \$4699.44 recovered by the plaintiff against the defendant, with costs, including costs of this sale and interest on judgment at 10 per cent from August 2nd, 1916, until paid.

Witness my hand this 4th day of August, 1916.

J. A. MAY,  
Special Master.  
Christian & Co., INSURANCE.

## Academy of Our Lady of Mercy

STANTON, MARTIN COUNTY, TEXAS.

A Boarding and Day School for the practical and refined education of Young Ladies and Little Girls. Also Boys under fourteen years of age. High School, Commercial, Grammar and Primary Departments. Music, Vocal and Instrumental. Expression and Needlework included in the curriculum. For catalog and necessary information address

## Sisters of Mercy,

STANTON, TEXAS.

Will Galton, wife and the girls motored up from their home near Oil and spent Wednesday in town.

George Roberts was a passenger on Santa Fe Wednesday, and returned with his sister Miss Marguerite who has spent the past seven weeks with her sister-in-law Mrs. Gene Roberts. She had a very pleasant visit in the Capital City.

Christian & Co., INSURANCE.

FOR SALE—Registered Red Duroc boar at 10c per pound. See G. B. Moritzky or phone 41N. Mafaga, N. M., also came seed at \$2.50 per 100.

FOR SALE—Pair of young mules, cow, hogs, buggy, harness, furniture, etc. Inquire at this office.

## Health Seekers

—GO TO THE—

## COTTAGE SANATORIUM

CARLSBAD, N. M.

COMFORTABLE AND SANITARY COTTAGES FOR WINTER OR SUMMER.

Rates Reasonable—Phone 224.

Address:

MRS. C. H. DISMAN

CARLSBAD, N. M.

## Classified Advertisements.

FOR SALE—About twenty red brood sows due to farrow about Aug. 1st. W. E. Rose, Phone 71E, Loving, New Mexico.

FOR RENT—My residence, four rooms and bath, west of the Mansion house will be vacant first week in September.

Wm. H. MULLANE.

FOR SALE—Harley-Davidson motor cycle, at a bargain if sold at once. See W. A. Nelson.

A GREAT BARGAIN.

Quick runabout good as new, to trade for sheep, hogs, colts or any kind of live stock, except Belgian hares. Wm. H. Mullane, Carlsbad.

## NOTICE—ICE CUSTOMERS.

Until further notice, private deliveries of ice will NOT be made Sunday morning. Get your ICE Saturday. Ice deliveries during the week will be made from 7 to 10 a. m., and 4 to 5 p. m.

CARLSBAD ICE FACTORY.

EDDY GROVE CAMP W. O. W. Meets first Thursday night each month at W. O. W. Hall. Visiting sovereigns and members urged to attend.

A. R. O'QUINN, Clerk.

JOHN W. IRBY, C. C.

Christian & Co., INSURANCE.